4. [13 points] Consider the following functions



**a**. [6 points] Find the values of the following quantities. If any of the quantities is not defined, write "UNDEFINED". Simplify your answers.

Solution:  
i) 
$$k(-4) = (-4)^4 - (-4) = 20.$$
  
ii)  $(p(2))^{-1} = (-4)^{-1} = -0.25.$   
iii)  $(2g(1) + 1)^2 = (2(4) + 1)^2 = 81.$   
iv)  $g(k(2)) = g(2) = 3.5$ 

**b**. [2 points] Find an expression for k(t+1) in terms of only the variable t. You do not need to simplify it.

Solution:  
$$k(t+1) = (t+1)^2 - (t+1)$$

**c**. [5 points] Find all the solutions to the following equations. Your answers must be exact. If an equation has no solution, write "No solution". Show all your work.

i) 
$$k(z) = 0.$$

Solution:  $z^2 - z = z(z - 1) = 0$  then z = 0 and z = 1. ii) p(g(t)) = -2

Solution: p(g(t)) = -2 implies g(t) = 3. Then t = 3, -3.