1. [9 points] Use the following diagram to answer the questions for this problem. Give your answers in exact form in terms of $\sin , \cos , \tan$, and $\theta$. Do not assume $\theta$ is a specific value.

a. [2 points] Find the length of $x$.

$$
x=\quad \sqrt{2^{2}+8^{2}}=\sqrt{68}
$$

b. [2 points $]$ Find the length of $z$.

$$
z=\frac{\frac{8}{\sin (\theta)}}{}
$$

c. [3 points] Find the length of $w$.

$$
w=\frac{\frac{8}{\tan (\theta)}-4}{}
$$

d. [2 points] Find the length of $y$ in terms of $w$.

$$
y=\quad \sqrt{(w+2)^{2}+8^{2}}
$$

2. [6 points] Determine whether the following functions are even, odd, or neither even nor odd. Circle your answer. You do no need to show any work for this problem.
a. [2 points] The function $x^{2}+x+1$ is

$$
\begin{array}{lll}
\text { EVEN } & \text { ODD } & \text { NEITHER } \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$

b. [2 points] The function $\frac{x^{4}+1}{x^{3}-x}$ is

EVEN ODD NEITHER
c. [2 points] The function $3 x \sin (x)$ is

EVEN ODD NEITHER

