

8. [9 points] A space ship has landed on Planet X. Scientists discovered that the surface temperature of Planet X oscillates sinusoidally between a maximum of 170°C to a minimum of -40°C . It takes 7 hours for the surface temperature to decrease from its maximum to its minimum. At the time the space ship landed, the surface temperature was -40°C . Let $P = g(t)$ be the surface temperature (in $^{\circ}\text{C}$) of Planet X, t hours after the space ship landed.
- a. [4 points] Find a formula for $g(t)$.

$g(t) =$ _____

The surface temperature K (in $^{\circ}\text{C}$) of a moon of Planet X, t hours after the spaceship landed on Planet X, is given by the formula

$$K = Q(t) = 20 - 70 \cos\left(\frac{2\pi}{3}t\right).$$

- b. [5 points] Find the times in the interval $-1 \leq t \leq 3$ when the surface temperature of the moon is equal to 10°C . Find your answer algebraically. Your solutions should be in **exact form**.

Answer= _____