11. [10 points] Chandler wants to lose some weight after Thanksgiving and he asks Monica to coach him. His task for today is to jog once around a semicircular path shown in the picture below.


Chandler starts running along the arc from point $A$ to point $B$ and then along the straight path back to point $A$. He runs at a constant speed of $\frac{2 \pi}{3}$ meters per second the whole time. Monica is standing 8 meters away from point $A$ and 32 meters away from point $B$.

Suppose $t$ represents the number of seconds after Chandler began to jog.
a. [3 points] For what values of $t$ is Chandler running along the arc $A B$ ? You can use interval notation or inequalities.
b. [4 points] While Chandler runs along the arc $A B, d(t)$ is the vertical distance between his location and the line Monica is standing on $t$ seconds after he started jogging. Find a formula for $d(t)$. (Note that the domain of $d(t)$ should be the $t$ values you found in part (a).)

$$
d(t)=\ldots, \text { for } \quad \leq t \leq
$$

$\qquad$ .
c. [3 points] While Chandler runs along the straight path $B A, \ell(t)$ is the vertical distance between Chandler and the line Monica is standing on $t$ seconds after he started jogging. Find a formula for $\ell(t)$.
$\ell(t)=$ $\qquad$ , for $\qquad$ $\leq t \leq$ $\qquad$ .

