

3. [15 points] *Show your work.*

- a. [3 points] Find an equation for the straight line passing through the point  $(2, -3)$  that is perpendicular to the line passing through the points  $(1, 4)$  and  $(-6, 5)$ .

**Answer:**  $y =$  \_\_\_\_\_

- b. [3 points] A population of ants is growing by 25% per day. How long will it take for the number of ants to double? (*Give your answer in exact form or rounded accurately to three decimal places.*)

**Answer:** \_\_\_\_\_

- c. [3 points] An ant begins at the point  $(1, 0)$  and walks *counterclockwise* along the unit circle for a distance of 2 units and then stops. What are the coordinates of the point at which the ant stops? (*Give your answer in exact form.*)

**Answer:** \_\_\_\_\_

- d. [3 points] Suppose the graph of  $y = h(x)$  is obtained from the graph of  $y = 3e^{2x}$  by shifting the graph of  $y = 3e^{2x}$  to the right four units and then down five units. Find a formula for  $h(x)$ .

**Answer:**  $h(x) =$  \_\_\_\_\_

- e. [3 points] Find the *exact* value of  $t$  if  $5e^t = 15(2^t)$ . (*Show each step of your work carefully.*)

**Answer:**  $t =$  \_\_\_\_\_