2. [10 points]
a. [5 points] Let $f(x)$ be a function that satisfies all of the following statements:
a) The domain of $f(x)$ is $[-4,5)$.
b) The graph of $y=f(x)$ has only one horizontal intercept at $x=2$.
c) The function $f(x)$ is decreasing for $-1 \leq x \leq 3$.
d) The function $f(x)$ is concave down for $-4 \leq x \leq 0$ and concave up for $3 \leq x<5$. Make sure the concavity of $f(x)$ is clear in your graph.
e) The function $f(x)$ has constant rate of change for $0 \leq x \leq 3$.

Draw a possible graph for $f(x)$. Make sure to label the important points on the graph to receive full credit.

b. [5 points] Let $w=K(r)$, where $K(r)=\log \left(7 e^{2 r}+4\right)+5$. Find a formula for $K^{-1}(w)$. Show all your work.

## Solution:

$$
\begin{aligned}
w & =\log \left(7 e^{2 r}+4\right)+5 \\
w-5 & =\log \left(7 e^{2 r}+4\right) \\
10^{w-5} & =7 e^{2 r}+4 \\
7 e^{2 r} & =10^{w-5}-4 \\
e^{2 r} & =\frac{10^{w-5}-4}{7} \\
2 r & =\ln \left(\frac{10^{w-5}-4}{7}\right) \\
K^{-1}(w) & =\frac{1}{2} \ln \left(\frac{10^{w-5}-4}{7}\right)
\end{aligned}
$$

