4. [7 points] Find a possible formula for the polynomial p(x) whose graph is shown below. Show your work in the open space below the blank.



 $p(x) = -0.25(x+2)(x-1)^2(x-3).$ 

Solution: The function has zeros at x = -2, 1, 3, and appears to have an even repeated root at x = 1. We can tell because the function looks like the vertex of a parabola (or possibly a higher order power function with even positive exponent) near the point (1,0). This means a possible formula is

$$p(x) = a(x+2)(x-1)^2(x-3)$$

for some constant a (which should be negative based on the end behavior of the function). To find out what a is, we use the fourth point (-1, 4) in our equation:

$$4 = a(-1+2)(-1-1)^2(-1-3).$$

This gives us a = -0.25.