

4. [10 points] Consider the function  $f$  defined by  $f(x) = \frac{(x + 1.8)(x + 2.1)}{(2x + 1.8)(3x - 6.9)(x + 2.1)}$ .

You do not have to show your work/reasoning on this problem. However, any work that you do show may be considered for partial credit.

- a. [3 points] What is the domain of  $f$ ?

**Answer:** all real numbers except  $-0.9$ ,  $2.3$ , and  $-2.1$

- b. [2 points] Find the equations of all vertical asymptotes of the graph of  $y = f(x)$ .  
If there are none, write NONE.

**Answer:**  $x = -0.9$  and  $x = 2.3$

- c. [2 points] Let  $g(x) = e^{-0.4x}$ .

Find the equations of all horizontal asymptotes of the graph of  $y = \frac{g(x)}{f(x)}$ .

If there are none, write NONE.

*Solution:*  $g(x)$  is a positive exponential decay function and dominates any rational function as  $x \rightarrow \infty$ . In particular,  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{g(x)}{f(x)} = 0$  and  $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{g(x)}{f(x)} = \infty$  (DNE), so the only horizontal asymptote of the graph of  $y = \frac{g(x)}{f(x)}$  is  $y = 0$ .

**Answer:**  $y = 0$

- d. [3 points] Find a formula for a rational function  $h(x)$  such that  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{f(x)}{h(x)} = 8$ .

*Solution:* There are many possible answers. Some examples include:

- $h(x) = \frac{1}{8 \cdot 6 \cdot x} = \frac{1}{48x}$ , and
- $h(x) = \frac{1}{8}f(x) = \frac{(x + 1.8)(x + 2.1)}{8(2x + 1.8)(3x - 6.9)(x + 2.1)}$ .

**Answer:**  $h(x) = \frac{1}{48x}$