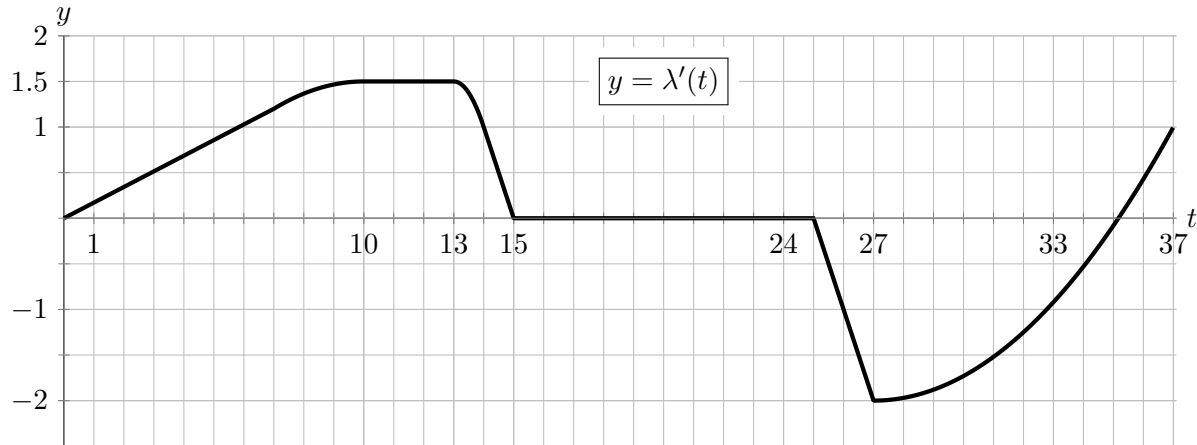


9. [8 points] The *Lambda* app, developed by your friends, displays information about a train that departed the Detroit station at noon and is traveling on the track between Detroit and Ann Arbor.

The app shows you several values of  $\lambda(t)$ , the differentiable function that gives the distance along the track, in kilometers, from the Detroit station to the train  $t$  minutes after noon:

$t$	37	39	41	43	45
$\lambda(t)$	16	16	24	30	36

The graph of  $\lambda'(t)$ , the derivative of  $\lambda(t)$ , for  $0 \leq t \leq 37$ , is also shown:



For parts **a.** and **b.**, you may estimate values from the graph as needed.

- a. [1 point] Find all times  $t$  for  $0 < t < 37$  when the train is traveling at its maximum *velocity*. Give your answer as value(s) and/or interval(s) of  $t$ .

**Answer:** (10, 13)

- b. [1 point] Find all times  $t$  for  $0 < t < 37$  when the train is traveling at its maximum *speed*. Give your answer as value(s) and/or interval(s) of  $t$ .

**Answer:** 27

- c. [2 points] Find the average velocity of the train between 12:00pm and 12:45pm. Include units.

**Answer:**  $\frac{36}{45} = \frac{4}{5}$  km per minute

- d. [2 points] Estimate the instantaneous velocity of the train at  $t = 41$ . Include units.

*Solution:*  $\frac{24-16}{41-39} = \frac{8}{2} = 4$ , or  $\frac{30-24}{43-41} = \frac{6}{2} = 3$ , or the average of these, or  $\frac{30-16}{43-39} = \frac{14}{4}$  km per minute

**Answer:** 3.5 km per minute

- e. [2 points] During which of the following time intervals is the train stopped for the entire time? Circle all correct choices.

(3, 5)

(10, 13)

(18, 21)

(41, 45)

NONE OF THESE