3. Use the information below to find an equation that best models the situation and most accurately fits the given data.
(a) i. (2 points) Suppose a pair of shoes at DSW costs $\$ 50$ after a $10 \%$ discount. Find a formula for $P(n)$, the price of the shoes after $n$ discounts of $10 \%$, where $n \geq 0$.
ii. (4 points) Find and interpret $P^{\prime}(4)$ in the context of this problem.
(b) (6 points) Michigan's population (in millions) for the last three years as measured by the U.S. Census Bureau is given below.

| Year | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Population | 10.108 | 10.102 | 10.071 |

Find a formula to approximate the population of Michigan, $P(t)$, with $t$ in years since 2005. Using this information, approximate the population of Michigan in 2008. Show your work.
(c) (6 points) The height $h(t)$ (in ft. above the ground) of a passenger on a ferris wheel (a circular fair ride) varies from a maximum of 50 ft . to a minimum of 2 ft . as a function of time $t$ (in minutes). If the ferris wheel makes 0.1 revolutions/minute, and the passenger is initially at the top of the ride, find a formula for the vertical velocity of the passenger, $v(t)$.

