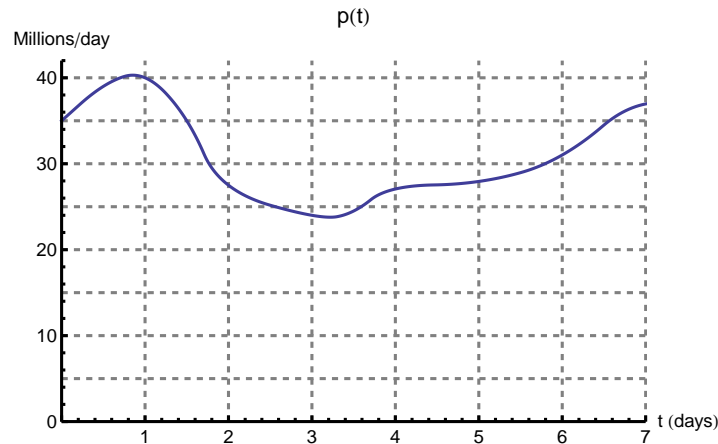


2. [12 points] Photo sharing through social networking sites has become increasingly popular over the years. Suppose  $p(t)$  gives the rate at which photos are uploaded to Facebook's servers, over a certain one-week period, in millions of photos per day. ( $t = 0$  corresponds to the beginning of Sunday.) A graph of  $p(t)$  is given below.



- a. [2 points] Write a definite integral that gives the total number of photos uploaded to Facebook from the beginning of Sunday through the end of Monday. Include units in your answer.

$$\text{Solution: } \int_0^2 p(t) dt \text{ millions of photos or } 10^6 \int_0^2 p(t) dt \text{ photos}$$

- b. [8 points] Estimate the value of the definite integral in part (a) using LEFT(2), RIGHT(2), MID(2) and TRAP(2). Write each sum in terms of  $p$ .

*Solution:*  $\Delta t = \frac{2-0}{2} = 1$ , so the width of each rectangle in the Riemann sums is 1. Then

$$\text{LEFT}(2) = p(0)\Delta t + p(1)\Delta t \approx 35 \cdot 1 + 40 \cdot 1 = 75 \text{ million photos}$$

$$\text{RIGHT}(2) = p(1)\Delta t + p(2)\Delta t = 40 \cdot 1 + 27.5 \cdot 1 \approx 67.5 \text{ million photos}$$

$$\text{MID}(2) = p(0.5)\Delta t + p(1.5)\Delta t = 38 \cdot 1 + 35 \cdot 1 \approx 73 \text{ million photos}$$

$$\text{TRAP}(2) = \frac{\text{LEFT}(2) + \text{RIGHT}(2)}{2} \approx \frac{75 + 67.5}{2} = 71.25 \text{ million photos}$$

In terms of the function  $p$ , one can also calculate

$$\text{TRAP}(2) = \frac{1}{2}p(0) + p(1) + \frac{1}{2}p(2) \approx \frac{1}{2} \cdot 35 + 40 + \frac{1}{2} \cdot 27.5 = 71.25 \text{ million photos.}$$

Note that answers may vary slightly because exact values of the  $p(t)$  were not given in the statement of the problem.

- c. [2 points] Give a real world interpretation of the quantity  $\frac{1}{5} \int_1^6 p(t) dt$ . Include units.

*Solution:* Since  $\frac{1}{5} \int_1^6 p(t) dt = \frac{1}{6-1} \int_1^6 p(t) dt$ , the given integral represents the average rate at which photos are uploaded to Facebook's servers during the work week (Monday through Friday).