

5. [7 points] Lovise is a character in a video game. As part of the game she lifts a crate straight up from the ground to a height of 60 m. Gravity in this video game world is not constant! At a height of  $h$  meters above the ground, the acceleration due to gravity is  $7e^{-h}$  meters per second per second. The crate has a mass of 5 kg.

**Recall:** Weight is the force exerted by gravity and is equal to mass times acceleration due to gravity.

- a. [3 points] Write an expression that approximates the amount of work done by Lovise in the video game to lift the crate from a height of  $h$  meters above the ground to  $h + \Delta h$  meters above the ground. (Assume here that  $\Delta h$  is positive but very small.) Your expression should not involve any integrals.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{mass} &= 5 \text{ kg} \\ \text{acceleration} &= 7e^{-h} \text{ m/s}^2 \\ \text{weight} &= (5 \text{ kg})(7e^{-h} \text{ m/s}^2) = 35e^{-h} \text{ N} \\ \text{distance to lift} &= \Delta h \text{ m} \\ \text{work} &= (\text{weight})(\text{distance}) = 35e^{-h} \Delta h \text{ Joules} \end{aligned}$$

**Answer:** Work  $\approx$   $35e^{-h} \Delta h$  joules

- b. [4 points] Write and evaluate an integral that gives the total work done by the character Lovise in lifting the crate to a height of 60m above the ground. (You may do this by hand or by using your calculator. Give an exact answer or round your answer to two decimal places.)

$$\int_0^{60} 35e^{-h} dh = -35e^{-h} \Big|_0^{60} = -35e^{-60} + 35e^{-0}$$

**Answer:** Integral Expression:  $\int_0^{60} 35e^{-h} dh$

Numerical Final Answer (with units):  $35(1 - e^{-60})$  joules