3. [15 points] A model for cell growth states that the volume V(t) (in mm³) of a cell at time t (in days) satisfies the differential equation

$$\frac{dV}{dt} = 2e^{-t}V.$$

- **a**. [2 points] Find the equilibrium solutions of this equation.
- **b.** [8 points] Solve the differential equation. The initial volume of the cell is $V_0 \text{ mm}^3$. Your answer should contain V_0 .

c. [3 points] How long does it take a cell to double its initial size?

d. [2 points] What happens to the value of the volume of the cell in the long run?