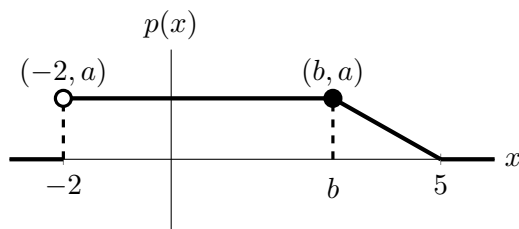


3. [8 points] Anya is playing a game. Each turn, Anya's score can change by  $x$  points, where  $x$  is a real number between  $-2$  and  $5$ . That is, her score can go up by as much as 5 points or down by as much as 2 points. The probability density function for the change in her score each turn is given by the piecewise-linear function  $p(x)$  graphed below:



Here,  $a$  and  $b$  are positive constants. Do not assume the graph shown is to scale.

- a. [6 points] The median amount of points Anya can score each turn is  $b - 1$ . Find the values of  $a$  and  $b$ .

**Answer:**  $a =$  \_\_\_\_\_  $b =$  \_\_\_\_\_

- b. [2 points] Circle the one statement best supported by the equation

$$p(4.6) = 0.0225.$$

- i) Anya will score between 4.5 and 4.7 points on about 0.45% of her turns.
- ii) Anya will score 4.6 points on 2.25% of her turns.
- iii) Anya will score 4.6 points on about 2.25% of her turns.
- iv) Anya will score at most 4.6 points on about 2.25% of her turns.
- v) Anya will score between 4.6 and 4.65 points on about 2.25% of her turns.
- vi) Anya will score 0.0225 points on about 4.6% of her turns.
- vii) Anya will score between 0 and 0.0225 points on about 0.1035% of her turns.