

6. [8 points] Derivative Girl lifts a bucket of water at a constant velocity from the ground up to a platform 50 meters above the ground. The bucket and water start at a total mass of 20 kg, but while it is being lifted, a total of 3 kg of water drips out at a steady rate through a hole in the bottom of the bucket.

For this problem, you may assume that acceleration due to gravity is $g = 9.8 \text{ m/s}^2$.

- a. [2 points] Give an expression giving the mass of the bucket and water when the bucket is h meters above ground. Include units.

Answer: Mass of water = $20 - \frac{3}{50}h \text{ kg}$

- b. [3 points] Suppose Δh is small. Write an expression (not involving integrals) that approximates the work required to lift the bucket from a height of h meters above the ground to a height of $h + \Delta h$ meters above the ground. Include units.

Answer: Work $\approx 9.8(20 - \frac{3}{50}h)\Delta h \text{ joules}$

- c. [3 points] Write, but do not evaluate, an integral that gives the work required to lift the bucket from the ground to the platform. Include units.

Answer: $\int_0^{50} 9.8(20 - \frac{3}{50}h) dh \text{ joules}$