2. [12 points] Chancelor was doodling in his coloring book one Sunday afternoon when he drew an infinity symbol, or lemniscate. The picture he drew is the polar curve  $r^2 = 16 \cos(2\theta)$ , which is shown on the axes below. (The axes are measured in inches.)



**a**. [4 points] Chancelor decides to color the inside of the lemniscate red. Write, but do **not** evaluate, an expression involving one or more integrals that gives the total area, in square inches, that he has to fill in with red.

**b.** [4 points] He decides he wants to outline the right half (the portion to the right of the y-axis) of the lemniscate in blue. Write, but do **not** evaluate, an expression involving one or more integrals that gives the total length, in inches, of the outline he must draw in blue.

c. [4 points] Chancelor draws another picture of the same lemniscate, but this time also draws a picture of the circle  $r = 2\sqrt{2}$ . He would like to color the area that is inside the lemniscate but outside the circle purple. Write, but do **not** evaluate, an expression involving one or more integrals that gives the total area, in square inches, that he must fill in with purple.