- 1. [12 points] Indicate whether each of the following statements are true or false by circling the correct answer. You do not need to justify your answers.
  - **a**. [2 points] The curve defined by the parametric equations  $x = 1 \cos t$  and  $y = t \sin t$  has a vertical tangent line when  $t = \pi$ .

True False

**b.** [2 points] If the sequence  $a_n$  converges to 0 and  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} b_n$  converges, then  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (a_n + b_n)$  converges.

True False

c. [2 points] The graph of a polar function  $r = f(\theta)$  in the (x, y)-plane has a horizontal tangent line at  $\theta = a$  if f'(a) = 0.

True False

**d**. [2 points] The integral  $\int_0^1 \pi x^4 dx$  computes the volume of the solid obtained by rotating the graph of  $y = x^2$  around the x axis for  $0 \le x \le 1$ .

True False

e. [2 points] Let  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n}{n^2 + 1} x^n$  be the Taylor series of f(x) about 0. Then f(x) is concave up at x = 0.

True False

**f.** [2 points] The integral test says that 
$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^2} = \int_1^{\infty} \frac{1}{x^2} dx$$
.

True False