6. [11 points]

Leight Vloss has instructed his Star Children to run laps on the Trail of Atonement. The Trail of Atonement is best described as the polar curve $r = 2 + \cos(1.5\theta)$ where r is measured in kilometers. An aerial view of the trail is illustrated below.



a. [4 points] Leight stands on a pedestal in the center of the trail (at the origin). What is the furthest distance, in km, a Star Child gets from Leight on the Trail of Atonement? List all angles θ in $[0, 4\pi)$ where this distance r is achieved.

Answer: Greatest distance: _____

Answer: $\theta =$ _____

b. [3 points] Write an integral in terms of θ which represents the total length, in km, of the Trail of Atonement.

c. [4 points] The shaded innermost region of the trail is called the Sacred Heart. Write an expression involving one or more integrals which represents the area, in km², of the Sacred Heart.