

7. [15 points] Consider the system of differential equations  $x' = 3x + 4y$ ,  $y' = 2x + y$ , with initial conditions  $x(0) = 0$ ,  $y(0) = 2$ .
- a. [6 points] Using Laplace transforms, find explicit equations for  $X = \mathcal{L}\{x\}$  and  $Y = \mathcal{L}\{y\}$ .
- b. [4 points] Find  $x$  and  $y$  in terms of any constants you may have in partial fractions expansions of  $X$  and  $Y$  (that is, do not solve for the values of those constants).
- c. [5 points] If we rewrote the system as a second order differential equation  $L[y] = 0$  for  $y$ , what would the characteristic equation for  $\lambda$  be? What is the linear operator  $L$ ?